



IRDCP
REMOVING BARRIERS IN THE RESEARCH



6th International Conference on

English Literature and Social Science (ELSS-2021)

Souvenir

Jun 10-11, 2021

International Research and Development
Center for Publication (IRDCP)

www.irdcp.org

6th International Conference
on
English Literature and Social
Science
(ELSS-2021)
Jun 10-11, 2021

Copyright © 2021 International Research and Development Center for Publication

DOI: [10.22161/conf.elss.jun.2021](https://doi.org/10.22161/conf.elss.jun.2021)

Publisher

IRDCP

Email: irdcp.publication@gmail.com / conference.irdcp@gmail.com

Web: <https://irdcp.org/>

About IRDCP

International Research and Development Center for Publication (IRDCP) is a non-profit organization for promoting research and development around the world. IRDCP is the bridge between the quality publisher and researchers. It provides the platform to researchers and academicians for publication in the Scopus Indexed Journals, SCI Journals, Web of Science Journals, UGC Approved Journals, NAAS Rated Journals, Google Scholar Indexed Journals and other good quality DOI journals.

IRDCP is also a partner organization for publication in conference proceedings. We organize the International conferences for publication in SCOPUS indexed and other refereed journals as per the requirement of the authors of the manuscripts. The manuscripts submitted to IRDCP should be plagiarism free and well coherent in all sense.

The scope of publication with the IRDCP covers all type of review and research manuscripts including the Exploratory & Explanatory Research, Descriptive & Theoretical Research, Applied Research & Action Research, Cross-Sectional Research, Quantitative & Qualitative Research in the field of engineering & technology, agriculture & environmental, Social science & Humanities, Literature & Education development, Medical & Health Science.

The vision of IRDCP :

IRDCP endeavors to promote global excellence in the field of research & development through diligent applications of advanced technology for the holistic development of society. Also, IRDCP is committed to motivate and persuade the researchers to take up the projects for the continuous development of human society and make this world a better place to live in. The IRDCP has a steadfast commitment be the fulcrum of the ocean of knowledge around which efforts of researchers move about.

About Conference

***International Conference on* International Conference on English Literature and Social Science (ELSS-2021)**

During the worldwide lockdown due to COVID 19 pandemic, a lot of important activities have come to a halt. However, when we look at the brighter side, all of us have more time for adding to our knowledge and insights.

With this aim, to keep contributing to learning and motivation International research and development Center for publication is going to organize a two-day International Conference with the title “**International Conference on English Literature and Social Science (ELSS-2021)**” on Jun 10-11, 2021 through online mode.

We hope, this online mode of the conference in COVID-19 pandemic will be an appreciable step in promoting the research activities and new information between researchers, developers, students, academicians and practitioners working in and around the world by keeping the social distance in view to stop the spread of COVID-19 disease. This conference aims is to present the current researches being carried out in the field of social science and education development around the globe.

Prospective authors from academia as well as industry are invited to submit their abstracts that illustrate original/unpublished works and industrial applications describing advances and significant innovations in the field.

International Advisory Committee

- **Prof. Liu Wenxiang**, Hubei University, Wuhan, China
- **Prof. Dr. Flávio de São Pedro Filho**, Coordinator of the GEITEC / UNIR / CNPq, Brazil. Federal University of Rondônia, Brazil
- **Prof Dr. Noman Omar Sattar**, National Defense University, Islamabad, Pakistan
- **Dr. Sunil Kumar Mishra**, Amity School of Liberal Art, India
- **Dr. Mahona Joseph Paschal**, Service-Learning ambassador in Tanzania.
- **Titus O. Pacho**, Kisii university , Kenya
- **Demetria Gerold Mkulu**, St. Augustine University of Tanzania
- **Dr. Neel Kamal Purohit**, S.S. Jain Subodh P.G. College, Rambagh, Jaipur, India
- **Dr. Parul Mishra**, GD GOENKA University, India
- **Dr. P. D. Nimsarkar**, RTM Nagpur University Nagpur, India
- **Dr. Sandhya Lanjewar**, Central Institute of English Hyderabad, India
- **Dr. Anil Matthew**, Research Supervisor, Former Head of Department of English, Hislop College Nagpur, India
- **Dr. Jyoti Patil**, Principal, Renuka Mahavidyalaya, Besa Nagpur, India
- **Dr. Md Mahadhi Hasan**, Assistant Professor, Department of English, Southeast University, Bangladesh.

Message

I am extremely pleased to share that International Research and Development Center for Publication (IRDCP) is organizing a two days **International Conference on English Literature and Social Science (ELSS-2021)**” on Jun 10-11, 2021.

I am sure the state of art lectures from the invited experts and the research findings of researchers, academicians, utility engineers will enrich the knowledge of all the participants. It will provide an excellent opportunity for students to learn new ideas.

I offer my best wishes to the whole team of the organizing committee, the participants, and volunteers for the grand success of the conference.

Dr. Kiran
Convenor ELSS-2021

Message

I am happy to know that International Research and Development Center for Publication (IRDCP) is organizing a two days **International Conference on English Literature and Social Science (ELSS-2021)**” on Jun 10-11, 2021. I am sure that, this conference would provide an ideal platform for the academicians, scholars and experts to present and exchange their research findings and Ideas.

I wish the conference a great success.

Prof. (Dr.) Hamid Saremi
President (Chancellor)
Assrar Higher Institute of Education (Deemed to be University)
Mashad - Iran
(Ex- Vice- Chancellor Islamic Azad University ,Quchan Branch - Iran)

INDEX

Contrasting the Request Act Used by EFL\ ESL Native-Arabic Speakers in Arabic and English Situations

Shadi Majed Alshraah, Amer Ahmed Daradkeh

2

Sophocles's Antigone: A Tale of Nature's Revenge and Repentance

Dr. Mayurkumar Mukundbhai Solanki

4

Abstract of ELSS-2021

Contrasting the Request Act Used by EFL\ ESL Native-Arabic Speakers in Arabic and English Situations

Shadi Majed Alshraah¹, Amer Ahmed Daradkeh²

¹ Department of English, Instructor at Prince Sattam bin Abdulaziz University, Kharj, Saudi Arabia (Corresponding Author) Email: s.alshraah@psau.edu.sa

² Ministry of education, Irbid, Jordan

Email : d83amer@yahoo.com

Abstract— *The current study sought to identify the request strategies used by EFL native-Arabic speakers in Arabic natural situations and also to identify the request strategies used by EFL native-Arabic speakers in English natural situations. And in more depth vein, it tried to shed light on role the environment of learning English, socio-cultural differences, human mentality and requesting transferring in requesting. 30 EFL Arabic lecturers and 30 ESL Arabic lecturers at Prince Sattam bin Abdulaziz University completed Discourse Completion Test (DST) consists of 12 written context situations. The finding revealed that both EFL and ESL use conventional indirect request strategies more than direct request strategies which in turns are used more than non-conventional requests strategies either in Arabic or in English situations. Moreover, it appears to assume that human mentality and socio-cultural differences affect more the strategies of requesting.*

Keywords— *communication strategies, pragmatic competence, pragmatic transfer, request act.*

References:

- [1] Al-Ali, M., & Alawneh, R. (2010). Linguistic mitigating devices in American and Jordanian students' requests. *Intercultural Pragmatics*, 7(2), 311-339. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1515/iprg.2010.014>
- [2] Alaoui, S. M. (2011). Politeness Principle: A Comparative Study of English and Moroccan Arabic Requests, Offers and Thanks. *European Journal of Social Sciences*, 20(1), 7-15.
- [3] Al-Marrani, Y. M. A., & Sazalie, A. (2010). Polite request strategies by male speakers of Yemeni Arabic in male-male interaction and male-female interaction. *The International Journal of Language Society and Culture*, 63.
- [4] Reiter, R. (2000). *Linguistic Politeness in Britain and Uruguay: A Contrastive Study of Request and Apology*. Amsterdam Philadelphia: Benjamin's J. Publishing Company.
- [5] Roever, C. (2005). *Language testing and evaluation: Testing ESL pragmatics: Development and validation of a web-based assessment battery*. Lang-Peter Lang.

- [6] Taguchi, N. (2006). Analysis of appropriateness in a speech act of request in L2 English. *Pragmatics*, 16(4), 513-533.
- [7] Tawalbeh, A., & Al-Oqaily, E. (2012). In-directness and politeness in American English and Saudi Arabic requests: A cross-cultural comparison. *Asian Social Science*, 8(10), 85.
- [8] Usó-Juan, E., & Martínez-Flor, A. (2010). 14. The teaching of speech acts in second and foreign language instructional contexts. In *Pragmatics across languages and cultures* (pp. 423-442). De Gruyter Mouton.

Sophocles's Antigone: A Tale of Nature's Revenge and Repentance

Dr. Mayurkumar Mukundbhai Solanki

Assistant Professor of English, Growmore Institute of Engineering Himmatnagar
Gujarat, India

Abstract— *Sophocles, a Greek tragedian, produced tragedies in Greek literature. He mainly intends to reveal the different facets of human life through the characters of his tragedies. His plays depict the harshness of destiny in man's life. Sophocles' dramas were performed on the occasion of a festival of Dionysus. Sophocles produced a trilogy of Theban plays means the action of these plays takes place in Thebes. The notable plays of this collection are Oedipus Rex, Oedipus at Colonus, and Antigone. Oedipus Rex is about how man is helpless against destiny and becomes a criminal unknowingly. Oedipus at Colonus is a story of the death of Oedipus. Antigone is about the conflict among Antigone, Creon, and her two brothers. Creon left the corpse of Polyneices unburied and declared him a traitor. Antigone demands a funeral for her dead brother but Creon who becomes a king after the death of Oedipus rejects her plea. Creon orders to keep Antigone in prison where she commits suicide. This paper is a sincere effort to display how nature turns against Creon after Antigone's suicide and his repentance at the end of the play.*

Keywords— *Criminal, destiny, Greek, funeral, harshness, plea, suicide, unburied.*

References:

- [1] Sophocles, Antigone. adapted by David Feldshuh, Cornell University, 2004.
- [2] Ibid.21
- [3] The Three Theban Plays. translated by Robert Fagles, Penguin books, 1980.
- [4] <https://www.gutenberg.org/files/246/246-h/246-h.htm>
- [5] https://mthoyibi.files.wordpress.com/2011/05/antigone_2.pdf